

## LEGATARCHITECTS

SUSTAINABILITY | PERFORMANCE | DESIGN

## (RE) Constructing Community by(RE) Imagining School as an Opportunity Center





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#### OVERVIEW



#### INTRODUCTION

- Trends in Demographics
  - Household statistics

#### **MACRO SCALE**

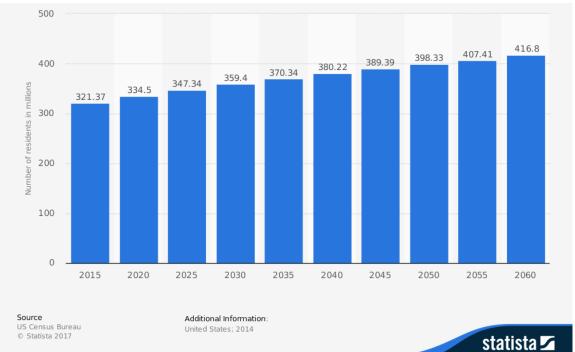
- Where have the students gone?
  - Statistics
- What are schools doing about it?
  - Next steps

WORKSHOP # 1 – Community Engagement MICRO SCALE

- Close To Home
- Davenport, IA
  - JB Young Case Study

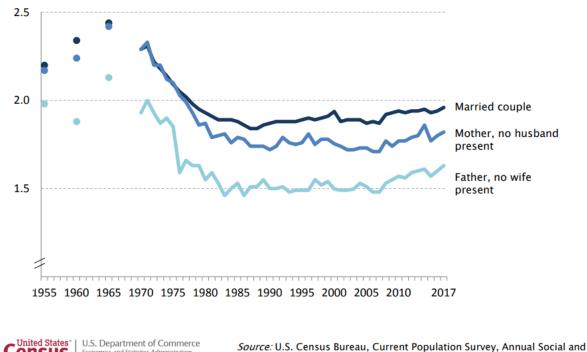
WORKSHOP # 2 – Repurpose CPS School





#### Population projections for the United States from 2015 to 2060 (in millions)

#### Average number of own children per family (for families with children under 18)



US Population growth & K12 Enrollment

The number of children per household has steadily declined since the peak of the baby boom.

Economic Supplements, 1955, 1960, 1965 and 1970 to 2017.

nsus

Economics and Statistics Administration

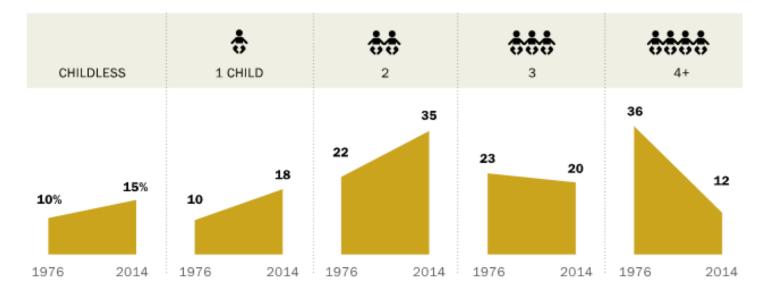
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU census.gov





#### The Rise of the Two-Child Family, and the Decline of the Four-Child Family

Share of women ages 40 to 44, by children ever born



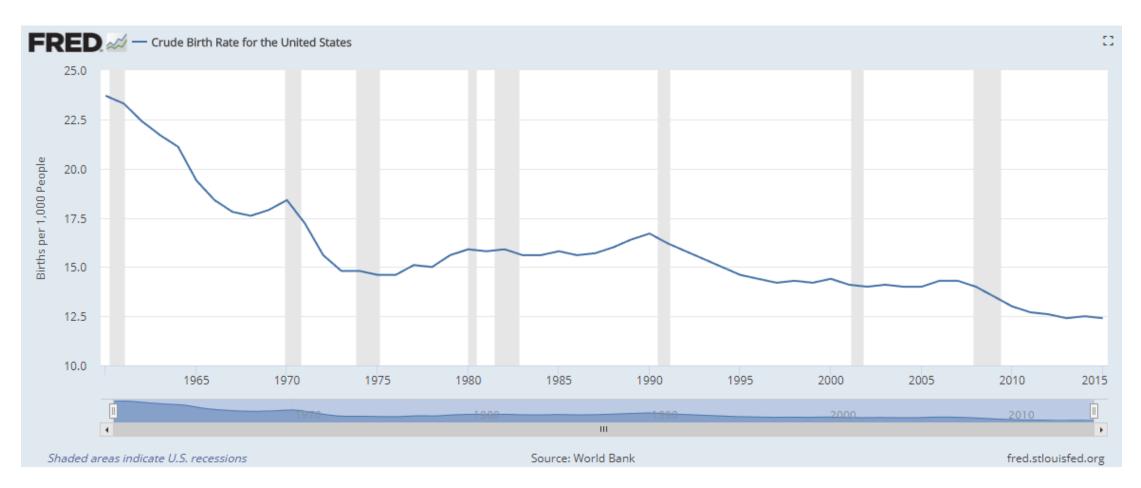
Note: A new working paper suggests that Current Population Survey estimates of childlessness may have been somewhat too large until 2012, when the Census Bureau implemented new editing rules. See "About the Data" for more details.

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Source: Pew Research Center analysis of Current Population Survey June Supplements

#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER





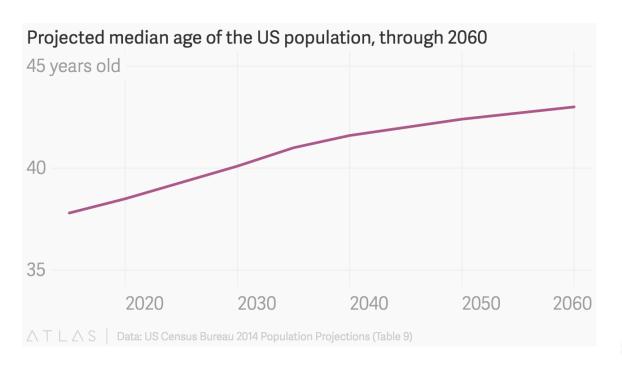
#### America's birth rate is now a national

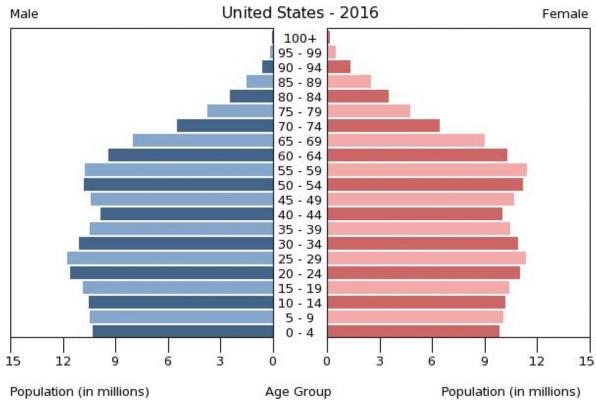




Pascal-Emmanuel Gobry





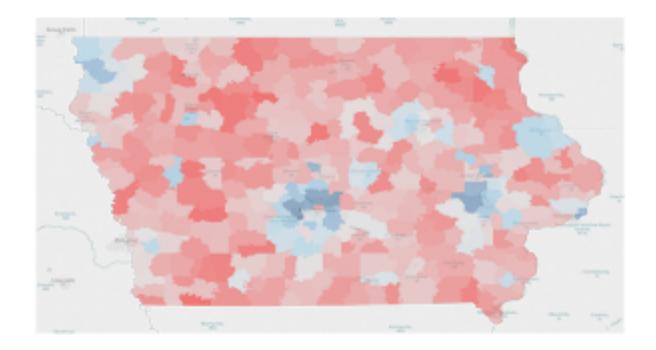


The median age of the US population continues to increase through 2060

The 5 year age cohorts under 24 years are each smaller than the next older cohort.







Growing versus declining districts in Iowa 2001 – 2018. Waukee grew 344% Twin Rivers declined 44%.

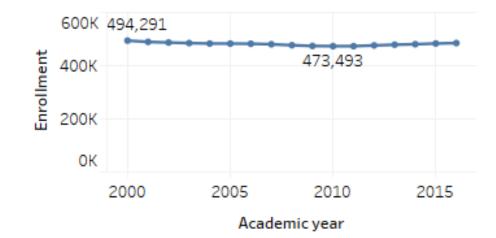




Enrollment declined in about 78 percent of existing lowa public school districts between academic years 2000 and 2016. These districts are mostly in rural areas, which aligns with decades-old population trends reflecting residents moving out of rural territories and into urban areas. Between 2015 and 2016, however, enrollment decline slowed slightly, impacting about 53 percent of districts.

#### Statewide enrollment, 2000-2016

Roll over to see percent change in enrollment since 2000.



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#### WHERE HAVE THE STUDENTS GONE? | STATISTICS

#### **TECTONIC SHIFTS**

### 2.6м

Number of students who attended charter schools in 2014

Charter school enrollment growth from 2010 to 2015

62%

## 160

Districts in which at least 10% of students enroll in charters



Every thing is bigger in Texas..



The Dallas Independent School District is facing a perfect storm of declining enrollment and increasing property values. The combination is setting DISD up for 'recapture', which means it will owe the state a projected \$40 million next year.

"I mean I get it, I do," said teacher Ashley Groce. "It's not fair."

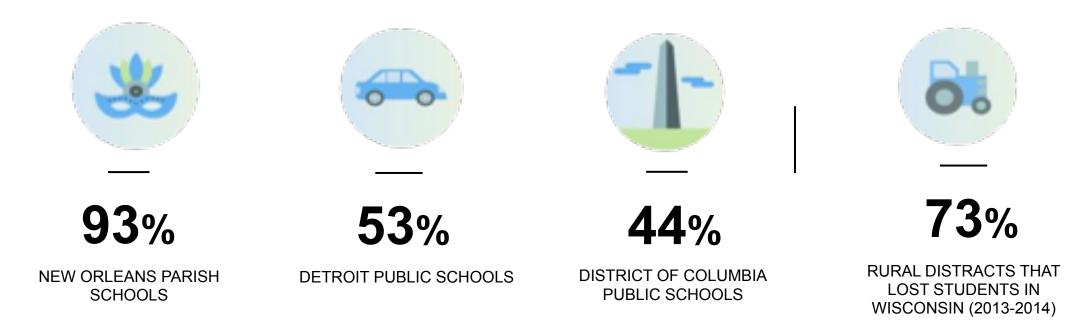
Groce, who has been with DISD for 16 years and at Stockard Middle School for 12 years, is one of 475 teachers in the school district to get letters saying they were in "excess", and their jobs were no longer available. "I love my job and I love my kids," said Groce. "It's just a disservice, not only to myself, but to our students."



#### URBAN DISTRICTS HIT HARD...

Percentage of students enrolled in charters

#### RURAL SCHOOLS TOO!





ECONOMIC IMPACT

Fewer students mean fewer resources for key programs

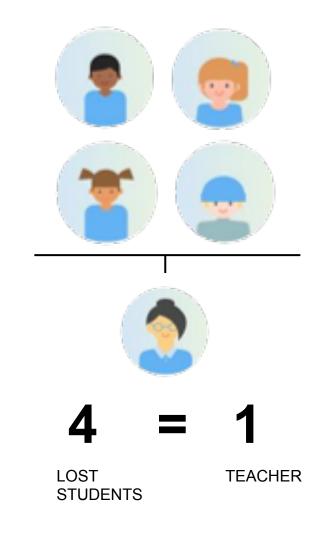


AVERAGE COST PER FULL-TIME STUDENT



\$45,483

AVERAGE TEACHER SALARY







ECONOMIC IMPACT

Fewer students mean fewer resources for key programs



IF YOU HAVE DECLINING ENROLLMENT, YOU HAVE DECLINING FUNDING

> Sarah Kemp, Researcher Applied Population Laboratory





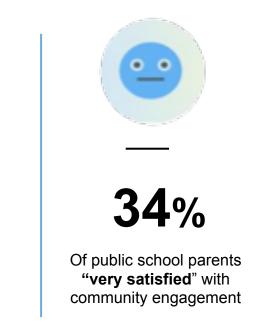
#### **NEXT STEPS**

STATISTICS The gap



**47**%

Of charter school parents "very satisfied" with community engagement THE GAP IS **REAL** 



IF YOUR SCHOOL OR DISTRICT FAILS TO OFFER PARENTS AND FAMILIES A QUALITY EXPERIENCE, THEY'LL ENROLL ELSEWHERE.

> **Dr. Gerald Dawkins** Former District Superintendent, SVP K12 *Insight*





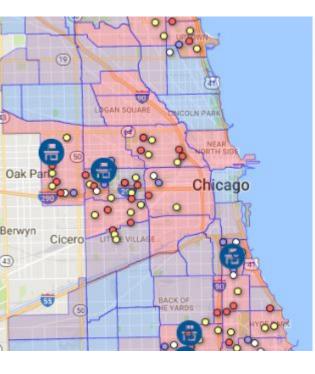
#### **WORKSHOP#1** Community Engagement – what ways do you engage ?







What's been happening locally



#### SCHOOL BOARD VOTES TO CLOSE 49 SCHOOLS

Schools marked black are to be closed and schools marked blue are to remain open.

The following scoreboard reflects how the Chicago Board of Education dealt with the 54 school closing recommendations on its agenda.

Altgeld	Armstrong	Attucks**	Banneker	Bethune	Bontemps	Buckingham	Calhoun	Canter*
De Duprey	Delano	Dumas	Emmet	Ericson	Fermi	Garfield Park	Garvey	Goldblatt
Goodlow	Henson	Herbert	Key	King	Kohn	Lafayette	Lawrence	M. Jackson
Manierre	Marconi	May	Мауо	Morgan	Near North	Overton	Owens	Paderewski
Parkman	Peabody	Pershing MS	Pope	Ross	Ryerson	Sexton	Songhai	Stewart
Stockton	Trumbull	Von Humboldt	West Pullman	Williams ES	Williams MS	Woods	Yale	

\* 1-year delay \*\* 2-year delay

Note: Only 53 schools shown; the Board also voted to close the high school that shares space at Madison elementary and middle schools. CPS CEO Barbara Byrd-Bennett withdrew her recommendations to close Ericson, Garvey, Mahalia Jackson and Manierre schools prior to the meeting. At her request, the board voted not to close those schools.







That move will result in the closure of four existing Englewood schools – Hope, Harper, Robeson and TEAM Englewood – at the end of this school year. That means non-graduating students at those schools will have to transfer elsewhere before the new facility opens. CPS says it'll put up \$8.3 million to help them do so and will shift boundaries at Bogan, Gage Park, Phillips and the Chicago Vocational Career Academy High School to provide those students with additional options.



Niketa Brar @niketasays

#WeAreNTA parents prepare to greet CPS officials who arrived at the school this morning to announce the intentions to close. 8:45 AM - Dec 1, 2017 Q 1, 10 Q 12 Olivia Abrecht @OliviaAbrecht

Replying to @PerezJr @CPSuccessCHI Students at Harper held a sit in and walkout at school today to protest closing 10:03 AM - Dec 1, 2017 Q tl 3 Q



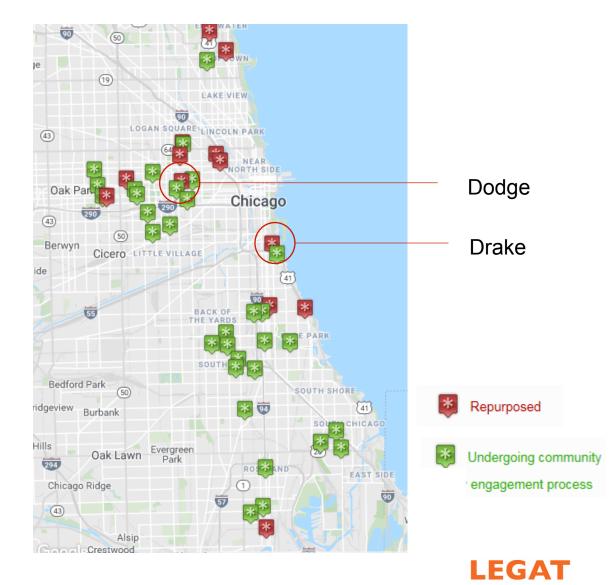


#### CHICAGO PUBLIC SCHOOLS (CPS)

#### Advisory Committee for School Repurposing

- Created a website for submission of proposals for the repurposing of former school sites that respect community context
- Three phase effort
  - 1. Immediate Reuse
    - Needs are identified, building quickly put to use
  - 2. <u>Competitive Redeployment</u>
    - CPS takes reuse proposals & bids, property eventually sold
  - 3. Development through a Revitalization Partner
    - Utilized when community or financial benefit in repurposing is not apparent







#### MARY MAPES DODGE PUBLIC SCHOOL

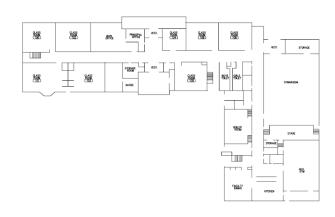
Example of Phase One: Immediate Reuse

#### Proposed idea(s)

• After-school art programming for students

#### **Current status**

 Repurposed by Chicago Public Schools for administration offices







## DODGE

ADDRESS	2651 W Washington Blvd
PIN(S)	16-12-422-030 16-12-422-031 16-12-422-032 16-12-422-033
BUILDING SF	69,600
LAND SF	94,296
INCLUDES ANNEX/ BRANCH	No
OWNERSHIP	РВС
ALDERMAN	R. Fioretti, W. Burnett
WARD	2, 27
NEIGHBORHOOD	Near West Side
ZONING	RT4
MAINTENANCE COSTS (as school)	\$267,600
CARRY COSTS (vacant	\$89,144

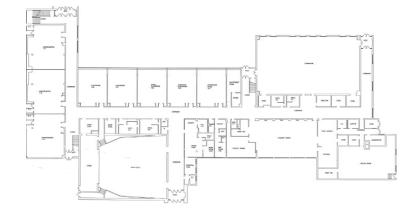


#### JOHN B DRAKE PUBLIC SCHOOL

Example of Phase Two: <u>Competitive Redeployment</u>

#### Proposed idea(s):

- Community center for trades
- Non-profit organization allied with Chicago
   Teachers Union
- Professional development center
- Classical school







### DRAKE

ADDRESS	2722 S King Dr
PIN(S)	17-27-307-011 17-27-307-012 17-27-307-013 17-27-307-014 17-27-307-015 17-27-307-016 17-27-307-017 17-27-307-050 17-27-307-051 17-27-307-051 17-27-307-070 17-27-307-078 17-27-307-079 17-27-307-080
BUILDING SF	57,300
LAND SF	197,580
INCLUDES ANNEX/ BRANCH	No
OWNERSHIP	PBC
ALDERMAN	W. Burns
WARD	4
NEIGHBORHOOD	South Commons
ZONING	RM5 surrounded by residentic
MAINTENANCE COSTS (as school)	\$245,050
CARRY COSTS (vacant	\$147,672





#### DAVENPORT, IA

#### J.B. YOUNG HISTORY



John B. Young | the man who:
Valued the philosophy of seizing *opportunities*Demonstrated *determination* and *perseverance*Had the *longest tenure* superintendent in Iowa AND the US

#### J. B. Young | the school that:

Is a **historic three-story** brick building atop a hill looking towards the Mississippi River

Closed in 2016 due to declining enrollment

Will reopen in 2018 as J.B. Young Opportunity Center

Will house 9 **non-profit** organizations & **additional program** elements









#### DAVENPORT, IA

#### J.B. YOUNG OPPORTUNITY CENTER



#### Will house 10 nonprofit service organizations

- 1. Pre-Kindergarten center
- 2. Davenport Schools Museum
- 3. Boys and Girls Club
- 4. Davenport Food Pantry
- 5. Art Legacy League
- 6. Safer Foundation
- 7. Beyond the Baseline
- 8. Quad City Youth Sports Foundation
- 9. Pena Boxing Club
- 10. Culinary educational kitchen



#### Additional program elements:

- 1. District Administration Staff
- 2. Community Use Classrooms
- 3. Davenport Schools Board Room
- 4. Davenport Schools Innovation Center
- 5. Park with a walking path and interactive art





#### DAVENPORT, IA

#### J.B. YOUNG OPPORTUNITY CENTER

#### What's your inspiration?









#### The Building Program

Comi	Common Use Spaces								sustainability performance design 10				
OWNER Nordet Inle Nordet Humber Date			Davemport Community School District           JB Young Renovation           216035           6/23/2016           DEFARTMENT HEAD										
			Existing SGGM Proposed						Legat Proposed				
			Square Feet	Quantity	Width	Length	Square Feet	Quantity	Width	Length	Square Feet		
Common U	se Spaces												
	Conference Room A			1	16	32	512	1	16	32	512		
	Conference Room B			1	16	24	384	1	16	24	384		
	Conference Room C			1	14	18	252	1	14	18	252		
	Break Room			2	12	29	696	2	12	29	696		
	Museum			1	32	72	2,304	1	32	72	2,304		
	Storage			2	12	16	384	2	12	16	384		
	Mother's Room			0	0	0	0	1	8	10	80		
	Classroom			0	0	0	0	1	20	30	600		
	Total						4,532				5,212		
Departmen	A Totala						4.532				5,212		
Circulation	Totais				_					_			
Total Area			5,053		_		1,133			_	1,303		

Adja	icency Requirements:			
	Museum	to	Public Spaces	Direct
	Department Spaces	to	Each Other	None
	Department Spaces	to	Public Spaces	None

#### Notes:

	re Footage Summa :ulum, Instruction &		Deveryor I Cor					austaire	bility (	arforma	ne design	
Honorita Honorita Kile		JB Young Ren 21935										
		6732016 Developer HSA										
					SOON	Propos	ed.	Legal Proposed				
		-	Existing Smaare Feet	Quantity			Square Feet	Quantity				
Spaces		-	advare rees			Ben	endered the state	and	and and a	- CONTRACT	and the second	
	Clerical - 6 employees	-		1	16	18	288	1	20	24	693	
	Director's Office	Juli Staszewski		1	12	18	216	1	12	18	215	
	Assistant Director	Corri Guy		1	12	14	168	1	32	14	108	
	Office Manager			1	12	14	168	1	12	14	158	
	Achietic Program Director			1	12	16	197	1	12	15	192	
	Achietic Program Secretary			1	8	10	80	1	8	10	80	
	Arhietic Storage				-			1	8	8	64	
	Circiculum Specialist - 9 amployees			4	12	12	\$76	1	20	- 60	800	
	Circiculum Conference Room			1	12	18	216	1	12	18	216	
	Teacher Leader's Office - 3 employees			1	12	18	216	1	12	24	288	
	Assessment Program Director			1	10	12	120	1	10	12	120	
	Assessment Staff - 3 employees			1	12	16	192	1	22	24	285	
	Assessment Locked Closet			1	6	10	60	1	6	10	60	
	E.S.Staff - 3 employees								12	15	192	
	Visith Coaches			1	16	24	384	1	26	24	384	
	Shchen			1	12	12	144	0	0	0	0	
	Breakroom			1	12	16	192	0	0	0	0	
	Work Room			1	10	16	160	1	10	15	163	
_	Storage			1	8	10	80	1	8	10	80	
	Tot	51 1					3,452			_	3,956	
Departmen	I nt Totals	-					3,452	-			3,956	
Circulation							863				989	
Total Area			3,765				4,315				4.945	

Department Spaces	to	Public Spaces	Cose
Office Manager	to	Clerical	Within
Wath Coaches	to	Cirriculum Conference Room	Close
Assessment Locked Closet	to	Assessment Program Director	Within
Assessment Staff	to	Each Other	Direct
Circiculum Specialists	to	Storage	Direct

Notes:

As open as possible Work Room could be part of the open con Office Magazer could have open office in:

fice Manager could have open office in clerical area.	
tark Hozm could be shared with another department	

Square Footage Summary											
Busin	ess Office							sustaina	only p	entermen	ce design
ZATUES			Davenport Corr	munity Sch	ool Distrie						
			JB Young Ren								
CLC NUMB			216035								
			6/23/2018				ADDRESS OF THAT				
			Existing			Propos				Propose	
			Square Feet	Quantity	Width	Length	Square Feet	Quantity	Width	Length	Square Feet
Accounting			S				1	1	1		
	Office			2	12	15	384	2	12	16	384
	Cubicles			7	6	8	336	7	6	8	336
	**Conference			1	12	24	168	1	12	14	168
	Secured Storage			1	12	18	215	1	12	18	216
	Storage		8	1	10	14	140	1	10	14	140
	Total						1,244				1,Z44
inance	3					1	1		1.1		
	Office	Marsha Tangen		1	12	16	192	1	12	16	192
	Cubicles		1	3	8	8	192	а	8	8	192
	**Conference		1	1	12	12	244	1	12	12	144
	Total						528				528
ayroll	2								1		
	Cubicle			2	8	8	128	2	8	8	128
	Storage			1	10	12	120	1	10	12	120
	Total		S.				248				248
urchasing											
-	Office			1	12	16	192	1	12	16	192
	Cubicles			4	8	8	255	4	8	8	256
	**Conference			1	12	12	144	2	12	12	144
	Storage			1	10	12	120	1	10	12	120
	Total						712				712
											5
viis											
	Cubicles			2	8	8	128	2	8	8	128
	Conference			1	12	12	144	0	0	0	0
	Secured Area			1	10	12	120	1	10	12	120
	Total						392				248
-					-	-					
Departmen	t Totals						3,124				2.980
irculation							781				745
otal Area			3,906				3,905		-		3,725
a.a. A. 23			3,000				3,503				3,723
	n							1			
Aujacenc	Requirements:										
	Department Spaces	to	Each Other				Close				
	Department Spaces	to	Public Spaces				None	1			

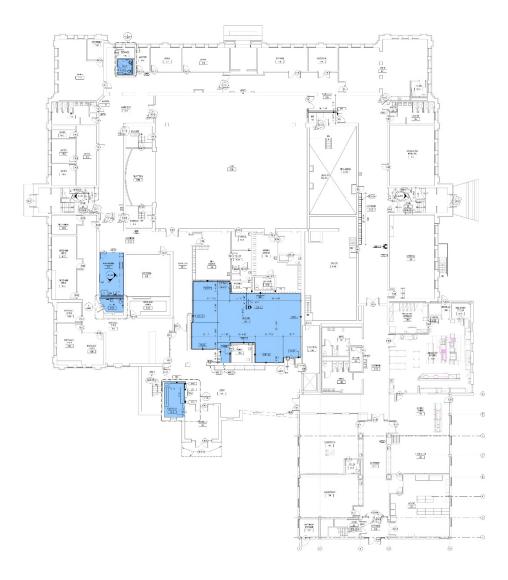
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Department Spaces to Each Other Close Department Spaces to Public Spaces None Finance Office to Superintendent's Office Close

S: MIS Secured Area - needs to be air conditioned, secured, and fire-proof Conference Room - desired if can fit, otherwise can use shared conference space

idicates spaces that could be removed from the program if necessary

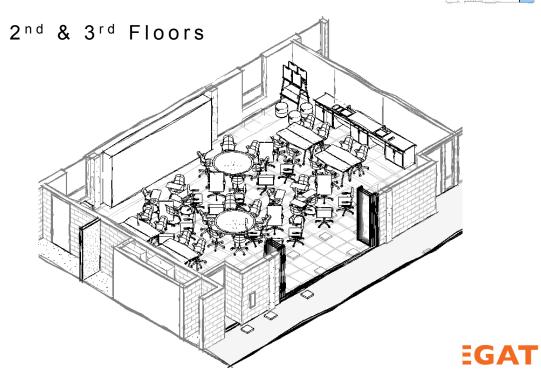




First Floor Plan



















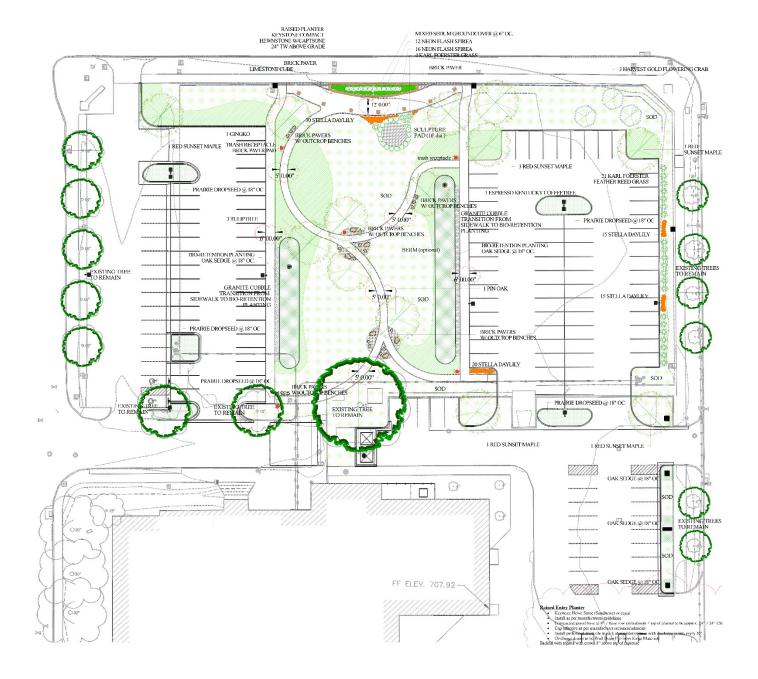


# RENOVATION INTERIOR \_ PROGRESS







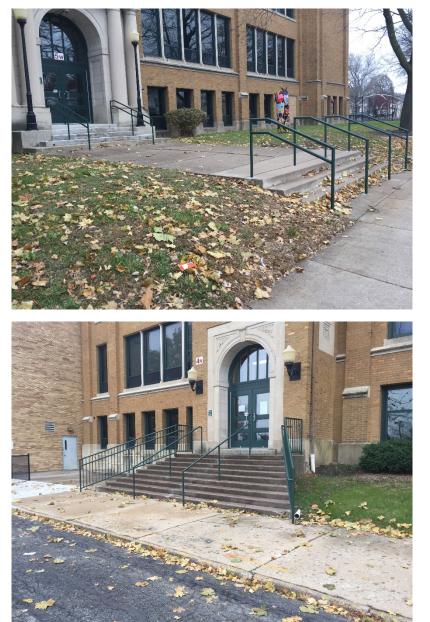






## WORK SITE PROGRESS









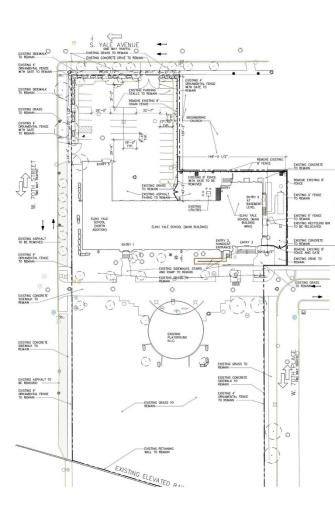








#### **WORKSHOP#2** Re-Purpose Yale Elementary



4 SITE PLAN 1" = 30'-0"

